Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan

A collaborative effort of Hamilton County, Clermont County, City of Cincinnati, OKI, SORTA/METRO and Local Jurisdictions









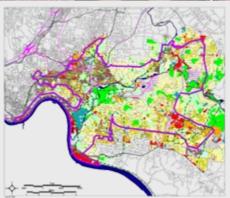












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LAND PLANNING

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Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan

May 2002

Jurisdictions

State of Ohio

Clermont County
Batavia Township
Miami Township
Union Township
Milford

Hamilton County
Anderson Township
Columbia Township
Cincinnati
Fairfax
Madeira
Mariemont
Newtown
Norwood
Silverton
Terrace Park
The Village of Indian Hill

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THE VISION

EASTERN CORRIDOR LAND USE VISION PLAN
A Unique Integration of Land Use Planning and
Contemporary Multi-Modal Transportation Planning

The Eastern Corridor of the areater Cincinnati metropolitan area has long been a crossroads. Just as it was centuries ago to our Native Americans, their predecessors and the frontiersmen of the past, it still remains a strategic crossroads, one with an immensely complex natural and cultural history. Buffalo trails, canoes on water, flatboats, riverboats, wagon paths, early railways, frontier roads, inter-urbans, parkways and roadways have all set the framework for today's land uses, public greenswards, town and neighborhood centers, utilities and infrastructure. As stewards of these natural lands and human development inventions we hold a sacred trust to our future generations. This trust is to find a better way to plan our cities, suburbs and rural agricultural lands wisely and find new processes that stimulate the healthy growth and evolution of each. Together the jurisdictions within these 70+ square miles have decided to find a better way to collaborate on a cross-jurisdictional collective Vision that respects their individual goals and needs as well as the collective good. To that end we began each Vision and Focus Group meeting with a timeless quote from Cicero circa 60 BC, "The Chief Law is the Good of the People." The Vision for this crossroads must both listen to the timeless landscape and to the voices of the people...for they are inseparable.

The Eastern Corridor is a rare chapter in the long local history of civic cooperation, open space planning and city planning. A succession of insightful city and metropolitan planning efforts have spoken to this crossroads area, including the Kessler Plan of 1908 and the Coordinated City Plan of 1925 each striving to create a balance between preserving greenswards and guiding development change. A succession of land use, zoning, environmental law, hillside and wetlands legislation and controls have also influenced how green space and development occurs on the land. Recent decades of thoughtful discussion and debate concerning new access, preserving our beautiful natural heritage together with dreams of a better process that would listen to each perspective have led to this moment in time and this unique landscape of challenges.

The key concept in this process has been respect for all perspectives and good ideas. So, what is it that this process is respecting?

- The timelessness of nature with its relentless influences of seasons, floods, droughts, geology, soils and diverse ecology is here speaking to us in the urban wilds of floodplains and hillsides.
- The practical demands of an expanding metropolitan area with the need to house people, create places for commerce, institutions, industry and reserve natural and agricultural resources to build and rebuild the city are here speaking to us.
- The cultural and historical threads that connect to our past are here speaking to us.
- The need to effectively connect centers of commerce, transportation centers, workplaces, recreation centers, residential neighborhoods and town centers is here speaking to us.

All voices have been respected and allowed to speak in this process that has led to this collaborative Vision.

In recent years the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) representing directors of transportation and highway departments in every state has challenged a few pilot states and other states with initiative to create and test new approaches to solving access and transportation planning assignments by: "Thinking Beyond the Pavement." This new horizon

from the FHWA is in essence a return to the historical basics of better integrating land use planning and transportation planning. The Ohio Department of Transportation has endorsed this participatory Land Use Vision planning process. The Eastern Corridor Plan is Ohio's first large scale multi-modal transportation planning project that integrates Land Use and Transportation Planning. Travel Demand Modeling that will follow will test and explore multiple options for fit and function using this collaborative Vision and this process of the future.

What also sets this planning process and Vision apart is two interrelated concepts, that public involvement at the highest level and cross-jurisdictional authorship of a Collaborative Vision will lead to focused purposeful implementation. The public involvement process has been inclusive and involved over two hundred Citizen Planner participants. In addition the project website, public information meetings, individual citizen meetings, community councils, township meetings and detailed public opinion survey have reached thousands more with in-depth information. Their collective input has informed the Vision Plan and set specific priorities for implementation from that plan. Those priorities have been discussed in detail throughout the visioning process, together with the available implementation tools. This has readied the jurisdictions to focus upon the next and most exciting step in this process, the implementation of highest priority recommendations of the Vision. These next steps toward implementation are beginning.

This Vision proposes honoring the cultural and ecological heritage, preserving sensitive floodplains and hillsides, restoring streamside forests, mitigating wetlands areas, reinventing our brownfields and underutilized urban lands, creating and recreating aging urban neighborhoods, new walkable and livable neighborhoods, old village centers and new fringe cities as well as incorporating necessary public facilities and infrastructure. In essence, this is creating a Vision that is in balance with all aspects of the public's health, safety and welfare. Perhaps it will set a new standard for local cross-jurisdictional cooperation, in concert with other current county and metropolitan area wide planning efforts. The Land Use Vision that follows is one that we all can be proud of and one that truly honors the spirit of Cicero's comment, "The Chief Law is The Good of the People".

Gary W. Meisner, FASLA May 2002

VISION STATEMENT FOR THE EASTERN CORRIDOR LAND USE VISION PLAN:

Forested waterways, greenways, and tree-covered hillsides define the character of the region, making it attractive to visitors as well as residents. Jurisdictions work cooperatively to focus development in the most appropriate areas while environmentally sensitive zones, parks, and recreational areas are preserved. Pedestrian-friendly neighborhoods with housing opportunities and accessibility for all are distributed throughout the region. A well integrated transportation system composed of roads, convenient transit options, and hike/bike trails allow local residents and passers-through to get to employment, shopping, recreation, entertainment, and other destinations quickly and efficiently with minimal adverse impacts to the environment or local communities.

QUOTES (from the Land Use Visioning Process):

"Having created a vision we need to channel the enthusiasm, energy and leadership to see it to fruition. In a multi-jurisdictional area with significant special interests, this will be a challenge. However, the benefits to be gained warrant the effort and funding to work toward further development and implementation." – C. Michael Lemon, Columbia Township

"The land use planning exercise was very useful in evaluating the kind of future that communities in the Eastern Corridor can pursue. The choice between Mariemont type town centers with dense neighborhood development surrounding open space and light rail vs. unplanned sprawl with endless strip malls without community centers become very clear to participants in the process." - Rick Griewe, Downtown Cincinnati Inc.

"It was a great pleasure to work with the various members of the Vision Plan Committee, neighbors, and staff of Meisner and Associates regarding the Eastern Corridor Land Use Plan. Having been a resident of the east side of Cincinnati for thirty plus years, it is exciting to have played a part in planning for the future. Although I did not always agree with each portion of the plan, I do believe we all worked to come up with something that would work for everyone's betterment. Thank you for the opportunity to participate and serve and good luck going forward." - Claire Evers, UDF

It was a long and complex process that eventually settled on a land use plan that reflects a collective vision that could exist, but that will take earnst and prolonged effort to achieve. Regardless of the effort the committee put in, it is a drop in the bucket when compared to the effort that will be required to achieve the collective vision. And that's assuming politicians will go along." - Len Harding, Clermont County League of Women Voters

"...everyone talks about Beechmont (Avenue) as being the absolute worst case scenario of what we don't want, so hopefully there will be no more Beechmont Avenues. I think its clear that nobody wants that; at least those of us here.... I think the message (pedestrian friendly, environmentally sensitive, balanced development) is loud and clear. It will be interesting to see what happens." - Pinky Kocoshis – League of Women Voters / Sierra Club

"One of the nicest things has been to see so much consensus from so many different communities so you don't think you're the only one seeing this perspective and having this perspective and see that many people have concerns for, at least, balanced development and natural resources." - Patricia Haas – Village of Fairfax

"While this is done specifically for this corridor....this plan (methodology) could apply to other planning being done in the region like the Community Compass and Downtown Riverfront planning...." – Tim Zelek, Hamilton County Park District

"I would be curious, down the road, to see any documentation from the Federal or State level about how important they thought this process was in seeking local funding for the Eastern Corridor Transportation Study and in getting Federal funding ultimately to build any improvements, whether this will carry weight and how much weight. I know that that will be easy to write, but I would hope there would be some accurate representation of how much clout this process has in actually getting improvements funded....I'm realizing, as we all do, the lack of (land use planning) legislation in Ohio that is an incentive for this kind of thing." – Ron Docter, City of Cincinnati

"Freedom of movement is basic to democracy" - Jim Coppock, City of Cincinnati

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
	Title Page and Staff Credits	
	Vision Statement	
	Acknowledgements	
	Executive Summary	i
I.	Introduction	1
1.	A. Scope of Work	1
	B. History	2
	C. Products	5
	D. Applying this Document	6
II.	The Land Use Visioning Process	7
	A. Structure	7
	B. Analysis	7
	C. Public Participation	8
III.	Overview of the Eastern Corridor	9
	A. Natural and Ecological Features	9
	Summary Analysis of Development Constraints Tapa group by and Flood Hazard	9
	2. Topography and Flood Hazard3. Slopes	10 11
	4. Land Cover	11
	5. Open Space Inventory	12
	6. Soil Building Limitations	13
	7. Hydric Soils	14
	8. Forest Cover (by Age)	15
	9. Sole Source Aquifer and Wellhead Protection Areas	15
	 10. Vegetation Type and Forest Quality 11. Wetlands 	16 18
	12. Rare Species	20
	B. Existing Land Use, Zoning and Plans	21
	1. Existing Land Use	21
	2. Zoning	22
	3. Existing Plans	22
	C. Cultural Resources	24
	Historic Sites Architectural Sensitivity	24 24
	3. Historic Railroad Corridors	25
	4. Archeological Sites	26
	D. Infrastructure	27
	1. Electric	27
	2. Sanitary Sewer	28
	3. Water	29
	4. Natural Gas E. Economic Context	30 31
	1. Development Trends	31
	a. Metropolitan Area	31
	b. Eastern Corridor	32
	2. Focus Area Overview and Demographics	33
	a. Wasson Focus Area	33

		b. Red Bank Focus Area	35
		c. Wooster Focus Area	37
		d. Ohio State Route 32 Focus Area	39
		e. Eastern Avenue / Lunken Focus Area	41
		3. Attractors for Development	43
		a. Parks / Recreation	44
		b. Public School Quality	45
		c. Transportation and Access Assets	47
		d. Taxes and Incentives	50
		4. Potential Economic Impacts of Transportation / Access	52
	F.	Improvements Additional Planning Considerations	
	г.	Planning, Public Health, and the Environment	54
IV.	The	e Land Use Vision Plan	56
		Land Use Vision Themes	56
		Action Items	58
	٥.	1. General Action Items	58
	C.	Focus Area Discussion	64
	٠.	1. Wasson Focus Area	64
		2. Red Bank Focus Area	67
		3. Wooster Focus Area	70
		4. Ohio 32 Focus Area	73
		5. Eastern Ave / Lunken Focus Area	76
		6. River Plains Focus Area	80
	D.	Land Use	81
	E.		
٧.	lm	plementation	87
	Α.	Implementation Tools - General	88
		Economic Development and Conservation Tools	89
	В.	Legal Instruments	89
		Zoning and Subdivision Regulations	89
		2. Development Guidelines, Design Criteria, and Incentives	90
		3. Conservation Easements	91
	_	4. Transfer Development Rights (TDR)	92
	C.	Special Economic Districts	94
		1. Joint Economic Development Districts (JEDDs)	95
		2. Cooperative Economic Development Agreements (CEDAs)	96 97
		3. Tax Increment Financing (TIF)4. Example Of Development Implementation And Overlays	97 98
	D	Exemplary Projects	100
	υ.	Fairfax-Cincinnati Red Bank Road	100
		2. Ancor-Newtown-Anderson Township	101
		3. Other Potential Locations	101
		4. Multi-modal Transportation Related Development Opportunities	101
	E.	Potential Funding Sources	102
		1. Clean Ohio Fund – H.B. 3 (Issue 1)	102
	F	Other Implementation Considerations	104

LIST OF FIGURES

NOTE: Each of the Maps shown within the body of this document is also presented separately, at a larger size, in a separate appendix (Appendix A)

Figure		Page
1-1 1-2 1-3 1-4	Regional Setting Eastern Corridor Study Area Eastern Corridor MIS Improvements Eastern Corridor Process Timeline	1 1 3 4
1-5	Eastern Corridor Project Structure	5
2-1	Eastern Corridor Focus Areas	7
3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8 3-9 3-10 3-11 3-12 3-13 3-14 3-15 3-16 3-17 3-18 3-19 3-20 3-21 3-22 3-23 3-24 3-25 3-26 3-27 3-28	Summary Analysis of Development Constraints Topography and Flood Hazards Slopes Land Cover (1994) Open Space Inventory Soil Building Limitations Hydric Soils Forest Cover (by Age) Sole Aquifer and Wellhead Protection Areas Vegetation Quality and Forest Type Wetlands Rare Species Eastern Corridor – Existing Land Use Eastern Corridor – Zoning Eastern Corridor Cultural Resources Historic Sites Eastern Corridor Cultural Resources Architectural sensitivity Eastern Corridor Cultural Resources Historic Railroad Corridors Eastern Corridor Infrastructure Electric Eastern Corridor Infrastructure Water Eastern Corridor Infrastructure Water Eastern Corridor Infrastructure Natural Gas Focus Areas Wasson Focus Areas Red Bank Focus Areas Red Bank Focus Areas Eastern Avenue / Lunken Eastern Corridor Infrastructure School District Boundaries	10 10 11 12 13 14 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 22 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 33 35 37 39 41 46
3-29	One Hour Travel Distance to/from CBD	49
3-30	Comparison of Prevalence of Obesity Among Adults between 1985 and 1998	54
3-31	Forested Streamside Corridors and Water Quality	55
4-1 4-2 4-3 4-4	Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan Land Use Vision Plan – Wasson Focus Area Land Use Vision Plan – Red Bank Focus Area Land Use Vision Plan – Wooster Focus Area	56 65 68 71
	Edita 030 (131011) Idit - (1000310) 10003 AIGA	/ 1

LIST OF FIGURES (continued)

NOTE: Each of the Maps shown within the body of this document is also presented separately, at a larger size, in a separate appendix (Appendix A)

	Page
Land Use Vision Plan – Ohio 32 Focus Area	74
Land Use Vision Plan – Eastern Ave / Lunken Focus Area	77
Land Use Vision Plan – River Plains	80
Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan	82
	Land Use Vision Plan – Eastern Ave / Lunken Focus Area Land Use Vision Plan – River Plains

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
3-1	Existing Land Use Acreages	21
3-2	Local Planning Documents	23
3-3	Net Annual Real Estate Demand (Absorption): Metropolitan Cincinnati	31
3-4	Net Building Space Demand (Absorption): Eastern Corridor Study Area	32
3-5	Demographic Trends for Wasson Focus Area	35
3-6	Demographic Trends for Red Bank Focus Area	37
3-7	Demographic Trends for Wooster Focus Area	39
3-8	Demographic Trends for Ohio Route 32Focus Area	41
3-9	Demographic trends for Eastern Avenue / Lunken Focus Area	43
3-10	Eastern Corridor School Districts	47
3-11	Comparison of Ohio Tax Levels with Surrounding States	51
3-12	Jurisdictional Overlap Between Selected School Districts and Municipalities / Townships	51
3-13	Selected Tax Levels in the Cincinnati Eastern Corridor	51
3-14	Eastern Corridor Market Potential Comparison of Baseline with Implementation of Selected MIS Improvements	53
3-15	Direct Economic Impacts in Study Area from Public Investment	53
4-1	Land Use Vision Themes	57-58
4-2	Land Use Descriptions	83-84
4-3	Comparison of Land Use Acreages between Existing Land Use and the Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan	85
5-1	Tax Increment Example (Incentive District)	99
5-2	JEDD Income Tax Example	99
5-3	Examples of Funding Sources and Uses	100

Appendix

- A List of Maps (Maps maintained in a separate document)
- B Vision Group Meeting Notes
- C Focus Area Meeting Notes

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The planning team would like to thank the Vision Group invitees/participants (**bold**), Focus Area invitees/participants, elected officials and County staff who participated in this planning effort and who generously gave of their time by attending the numerous meetings, sharing their views. And our thanks to others who attended these Focus Area Workshops and contributed to the land use ideas and consensus building. Below is a partial list of those who were invited to or attended Vision Group and Focus Area meetings.

Vision Group and Focus Area Invitees / Participants

ision Cicop and reces 7 to	od in vinoos / i dinicipanis	
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Liz Blume	Mike Brandy	Bruce Branstetter
Bill Brayshaw	Pat Bready	Delores Brown
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Don Burrell	Ruth Ann Busald	Mark Caesar
Clark Carmichael	Tom Caruso	Edward Casagrande
Kent Cashell	Doug Cheney	Jim Childress
Dot Christenson	Mary Anne Christie	Jim Cohen
Gary Conley	Richard Combs	Theresa Conover
Jim Coppock	John Coyle	John Cranley
Greg Curless	Stephen Dana	Bill Davin
Paul Davis	Officer Dawson	John Deatrick
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Holly Halcomb	John Hammon	Leonard Harding
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Jerome Heil	Patricia Henderson	Charlene Hetzger
Shelly Higgins	Warren Hill	Tom Hmurcik
Joseph Hochbein	Jack Hodell	Richard Hoekzema
Tom Hoft	Jonathan Holifield	Jerry Honerlaw
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Rick Veith
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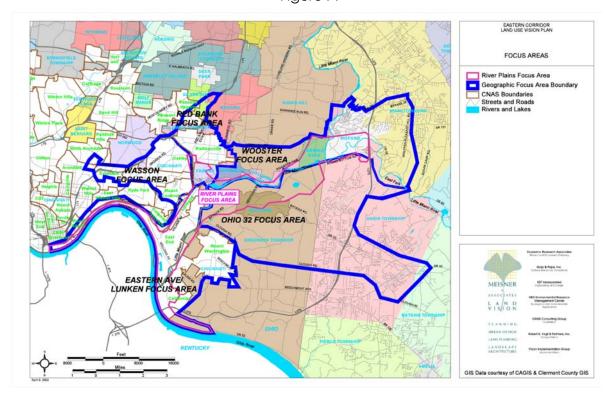
Elected Officials

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Commissioner	Many Walker	City of Silverton, Council	Michael Morthorst
Clermont County	Mary Walker	City of Silverton, Council	Carrie McLemore-Walker
Commissioner	Laura and Australl	City of Silverton, Council	Mary Quarry
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City of Milford, Council	Craig Kolb	Village of Fairfax, Mayor Village of Fairfax, Council	Carson Shelton
City of Milford, Council	Lou Bishop	Village of Fairfax, Council	Patricia Haas
City of Milford, Council	Charlene Hinners	Village of Fairfax, Council	Tara Perkins
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Commissioner		Village of Mariemont,	Michael Sage
Hamilton County	Todd Portune	Council	menaer dage
Commissioner		Village of Mariemont,	Chris Murphy
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City of Cincinnati, Council	Alicia Reece	Village of Mariemont,	William Ebelhar
City of Cincinnati, Council	Paul Booth	Council	
City of Cincinnati, Council	Minette Cooper	Village of Newtown, Mayor	John Hammond
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City of Cincinnati, Council	Pat DeWine	Village of Newtown, Council	Gary Collins
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City of Madeira, Mayor	Stephen Shaw	Village of Terrace Park,	Daniel B. Startsman, Jr.
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		Columbia Township, Trustee	Paul Davis
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Executive Summary

Beginning in December 2000 and continuing through April 2002, Meisner + Associates, with a team of subconsultants, conducted a Land Use Vision Planning Study for the Eastern Corridor of the Greater Cincinnati Metropolitan Region under the supervision of the Hamilton County Regional Planning Commission (HCRPC), and with the active participation of jurisdictions within Hamilton and Clermont County. This followed a Major Investment Study (MIS), conducted from 1996-2000, that endorsed a set of recommendations for multi-modal transportation improvements throughout the Eastern Corridor (see Figure 1-3, page 3). This land use planning effort, the only one of its kind in Ohio, and one of few being performed in the region and country, serves to coordinate multi-modal access and mobility improvements with long term multi-jurisdictional land use visioning. The study area (see Figure A, below) is over seventy (70) square miles, encompassing portions of seventeen (17) jurisdictions. Larger versions of the maps in this report may be found in a separate accompanying document (Appendix A).

Eastern Corridor Focus AreasFigure A



The population within this study area is 127,033, according to 2000 census data. Population in 2005 is projected by Economics Research Associates (ERA, 2002) to rise to 129,987 (using direct linear projections based on 1990 and 2000 census data). CACI Marketing Systems projects that population within the Eastern Corridor study area will fall to 123,093, by 2005. Regardless of which of these projections turns out to be more accurate, the type and location of demographic growth or decline will likely be affected by changes in access and mobility, or the lack thereof. ERA (2002) projects that implementation of selected transportation improvements, recommended in the Eastern Corridor Major Investment Study (MIS) (see Figure 1-3 on page 3) could bring in 10,200 new residents over the course of ten (10) years, and a total of 24,500 new residents over the course of twenty (20) years. These

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY -1-

transportation improvements are also projected to potentially lead to 4,900 new jobs bringing in wages of \$190 Million annually over ten years and 8,100 mew jobs bringing in \$314 Million annually over 20 years (ERA, 2002). How this potential development is distributed throughout the region is part of the focus of this Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan.

The purpose of this planning effort is summarized in the following Mission Statement.

Mission Statement:

Our Mission is to create a land use vision plan that will guide environmentally and economically sustainable development in the Eastern Corridor of the Greater Cincinnati Metropolitan Area. A cross-jurisdictional, collaborative process will be used to build consensus and create strategies to leverage limited public resources and ensure the equitable distribution of the benefits and impacts of improvements. The plan will be informed by the multi-modal transportation and access recommendations of the Eastern Corridor Major Investment Study (MIS).

A series of analyses were performed to better understand the current context of the Eastern Corridor. These analyses included:

- Natural Features
- Ecological Features
- Existing Land Use, Zoning, and Current Planning Documents
- Cultural Resources
- Infrastructure
- Demographics, Market Context and Trends, and Economics
- Implementation Tools such as conservation easements and special economic districts

This information, along with educational material about basic planning principles was then presented to a Vision Group (approximately seventy (70) individuals representing a broad variety of interests throughout the Eastern Corridor) and six (6) Focus Area Groups of 20-30 participants (representing sub-areas of the Eastern Corridor). The six sub-areas are shown in Figure A on the previous page. With the aid of these "citizen planners" a series of "Action Items" were developed to bring about positive change in the region, and preserve existing assets.

The Action Items that received the highest prioritization included:

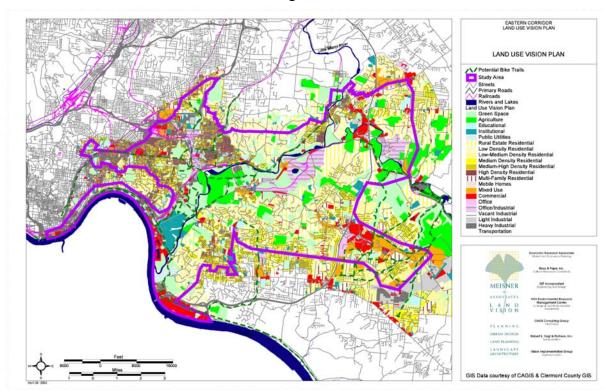
- Preserving agricultural and open space land in the Little Miami River Plains
- Creating connectivity improvements for people and goods throughout the Eastern Corridor
- Preserving existing parks and creating new parks for areas that are currently underserved
- Creating pedestrian-friendly communities and creating destinations that could be effectively served by modes of transportation other than only by automobiles, with pedestrian access and circulation pathways
- Reducing flood hazards and moderating stormwater runoff
- Preserving the visual quality of the US52 and US50 corridors
- Creating bike trail connections from neighborhoods to a regional network
- Encouraging office and industrial uses along the Red Bank Road corridor, while limiting retail development, possible with businesses incubators in a campus setting
- Developing Ancor (northeast of Newtown in Anderson Township, along Broadwell Road) and northeast Newtown with a mix of office, industrial and recreational uses, while preserving environmentally sensitive areas
- Redeveloping industrial uses on brownfields and creating industrial infill development near exiting industrial uses
- Revitalizing the Madisonville neighborhood business district (NBD) on Madison Road, near Whetsel Ave., with more convenient access to transit and services
- Minimizing negative impacts that may arise from connectivity improvements
- Creating diverse neighborhoods with housing opportunities for all

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - II -

Many other Action Items, in addition to those listed above, were identified as being important within the Eastern Corridor. A telephone public opinion survey, conducted with over 1000 people, indicated broad support for the vision plan recommendations.

A land use map of the Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan, shown in Figure B, below, was also developed through the public participation process.

Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision PlanFigure B



The land use map is intended to show what was considered to be the best ultimate use of land, based on current information, for an undetermined time into the future. Social, political, economic, and environmental factors will have an influence on which areas are likely to experience development pressures or changes in land use.

This Vision Plan is intended as a guide document for local jurisdictions to utilize with their individual planning documents. The Vision Plan indicates what was envisioned at this point in time (2000-2002), based on current conditions, trends, and public participation. It is divided into five (5) sections. Section I provides an introduction to the Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan. Section II presents an overview of the Eastern Corridor, resulting from the analyses performed during the course of the study. Section III gives a brief overview of the planning process. Section IV presents the components of the Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan, focusing first on a corridor-wide opportunities and then examining each focus area. Section V describes some of the tools that may be used for implementing the Eastern Corridor Land Use Vision Plan.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - III -